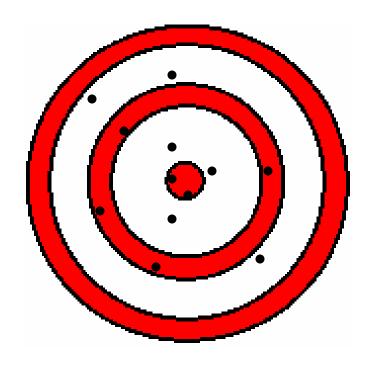


Reliable but Invalid
Test by Statistics!



Valid but Unreliable
No Statistical Tests

Reliable test helps predict future results.

Valid test measures what you really mean it to measure. Need to define objectives clearly!